

Community Change Publications & Presentations

- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2006). *Clean Communities Assessment Tool (CCAT) Training Guide*. Community Change Pty Ltd.
- Curnow, R., and Chrispijn, J. (2006.) *Front of Pipe Reduction of Cigarette Butt Litter for Hobart's Waterways*. A joint paper by Community Change and Hobart City Council at the 4th South Pacific Conference on Stormwater and Aquatic Protection New Directions conducted by New Zealand Wastes and Water Association, Auckland.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2006). *Benchmarking Locations for the Blacktown City Council Using the Clean Communities Assessment Tool to Provide Strategic Advice on Developing a Litter Prevention Program*. A Community Change report to Blacktown City Council.
- Cunningham, N., Spehr, K.L. & Curnow, R.C. (2005). *Identification of Effective Litter Campaign Strategies*. A GHD and Community Change report to Ministry for the Environment New Zealand.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2005). *Community Law Enforcement Officers: Strategic Advice on Assessing Litter Prevention Signage Program*. A Community Change report to Blacktown City Council.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2005). *Benchmarking Locations for the Bayside City Council Using the Clean Communities Assessment Tool to Provide Strategic Advice on Developing a Litter Prevention Program*. A Community Change report to Bayside City Council.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2005). *Victorian Litter Report 2005. Individual Location Profiles Based on Clean Communities Assessment Tool Scores*. A Community Change report on 120 locations to the Department of Environment and Conservation Sydney NSW.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2005). *Victorian Litter Report 2005. Benchmarking Locations for the State of Victoria using the Clean Communities Assessment Tool*.
- Curnow, R.C., Spehr, K.L. & Creswell, J., (2005) *'Leading on Litter' Litter Prevention Program 2004-2005. Effective Litter prevention on Phillip Island: An Evaluation of an Integrated Signage Education and Community Engagement Pilot Program Using the Clean Communities Assessment Tool*. A Community Change report to Gippsland Regional Waste Management Group in an EcoRecycle Victoria Funded project.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2005) *'Leading on Litter' Litter Prevention Program 2004-2005. Strategic Advice on Assessing Litter Prevention Signage Program*. A Community Change report to Barwon Regional Waste Management Group in an EcoRecycle Victoria Funded project.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2005). *Preventing Cigarette Butt Litter to Reduce Impact on Urban Stormwater Reporting on the Cigarette Butt Litter Reduction Project for Hobart's CBD*. A Community Change report to Hobart City Council in a project funded by the Butt Littering Trust.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. & Creswell J (2005). *'Leading on Litter' Litter Prevention Program 2004-2005 Testing the Effectiveness of a Litter Prevention Program on Phillip Island Using the Clean Communities Assessment Tool*. A Community Change report to the Gippsland Regional Waste Management Group in an EcoRecycle Victoria Funded project.
- Curnow, R.C. Spehr, K.L. & Creswell J (2005). *'Leading on Litter' Litter Prevention Program 2003-2004 Benchmarking Locations for the Greater Shepparton City Council Using the Clean Communities Assessment Tool* A Community Change report to the City of Greater Shepparton in an EcoRecycle Victoria Funded project.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2005). *Littering Behaviour Studies 7: National Benchmark 2004*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council Sydney NSW.
- Spehr, K.L. & Curnow, R.C. (2005). *Behaviour Change Framework for Our Water Our Future*. Department of Sustainability and Environment Victoria.
- Spehr, K.L. & Curnow, R.C (2005). *Summary Guide for Behaviour Change for Our Water Our Future* Department of Sustainability and Environment Victoria.
- Community Change & North East Victorian Regional Waste Management Group & Gippsland Regional Waste Management Group (2004). *Sustainable Public Place Recycling and Litter Prevention in Seasonal Tourist Environments*. A Community Change and North East Victorian Regional Waste Management Group report to the Mt Buller Alpine Resort Management Board, Mt Hotham Alpine Resort Management Board, Mt Baw Baw Alpine Resort Management Board and Falls Creek Alpine Resort Management Board.
- Curnow, R.C. (2004). *Community Friendly Public Spaces: A Holistic Approach to Preventing Litter that Works*. Keynote Address at the Leading on Litter 2004 National Conference & Expo, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. (2004). *A Team Approach to Education and Enforcement*. A Community Change presentation for the Victorian Litter Action Alliance and Clearwater.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *Feedback on Litter Management and Prevention Strategy* A Community Change report to Brisbane City Council.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *Water Savers Working Together: Water Conservation Community Engagement Forums Melbourne Metropolitan Area*. A Community Change report in association with Renaissance Earth Foundation to the Department of Sustainability and Environment Victoria.

- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *Kerbside Recycling in the Australian Capital Territory: A Benchmark Study of Attitudes and Behaviours*. A Community Change report to the ACT Jurisdictional Recycling Group.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *Monitoring and Evaluating an Anti-litter Education/Participation Campaign: Using the Clean Communities Assessment Tool to Evaluate the Performance of Non-Structural Stormwater Quality Best Management Practices*. A Community Change Report to Moreland City Council and the CRC for Catchment hydrology Monash University Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *Outcomes from Facilitation of the Water Sensitive Urban Development Workshop*. A Community Change Report to Water Sector Group Department of Sustainability and Environment.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *Public Place Recycling in the Queen St Mall, Brisbane*. A Community Change report to Brisbane City Council.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *New South Wales Litter Monitoring Protocol Using the Clean Communities Assessment Tool*. A Community Change report to the Department of Environment and Conservation NSW.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *The World's Biggest Littering Database: The Disposal Behaviour Index*. Paper presented at the Leading on Litter 2004 National Conference & Expo, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *City of Melbourne: Leading on Clean Cities Interactive Assessment*. Paper presented at the Leading on Litter 2004 National Conference & Expo, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *Factors Influencing Bin Use on Bayside Beaches Assessed Using the Clean Communities Assessment Tool*. A Community Change report to the Association of Bayside Municipalities, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *Cigarette Butt Littering Behaviours on Iconic Victorian Beaches: A Monitoring and Evaluation Report Using the Clean Communities Assessment Tool*. A Community Change report to the Barwon Regional Waste Management Group.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *Changing Disposal Behaviour to Reduce Cigarette Butt Litter*. A Community Change report to Parks Victoria.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *Highlands Region Benchmarking for Planning Services Efficiently Using the Clean Communities Assessment Tool*. A Community Change report to the Highlands Regional Waste Management Group.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *Littering Behaviour Studies 6: National Benchmark 2003*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW NSW.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2004). *'Leading on Litter' Litter Prevention Program 2003-2004 Interim Report*. A Community Change Report to City of Greater Shepparton.
- Curnow, R.C. Spehr, K.L. & Creswell, J. (2004). *Recommendations to Improve Litter Prevention in NSW based on Clean Communities Assessment Tool Benchmarks Location Descriptions*. A Community Change report on 200 locations to the Department of Environment and Conservation Sydney NSW.
- Curnow, R.C. (2003). *Sustainable Litter Management*. Presentation at the 2003 Annual Litter Summit, Wangaratta, Vic.
- Curnow, R.C. & Casey, D. (2003). *Environmentally Sustainable Bayside – the Community Challenge*. Bayside Environmental Advisory Group Annual Meeting, July 2003.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2003). *Using Observational Approaches in Measuring Environment & Conservation Behaviour*. Presentation to Keep America Beautiful International Cigarette Litter Think Tank, New York, USA.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2003). *Clean Communities Assessment: A Local Government Resource for Changing Disposal Behaviour*. Paper presented at the 2003 International Solid Waste Association World Congress, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2003). *Using Observational Approaches in Measuring Environment & Conservation Behaviour*. Presentation to Keep America Beautiful International Cigarette Litter Think Tank, New York, USA.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2003). *Uncovering Recycling Myths by Linking Attitudes and Behaviour in a Kerbside Resource Recovery Service*. Poster presented at the 2003 International Solid Waste Association World Congress, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2003). *Victorian Litter Monitoring Protocol Pilot Test and Benchmarks Using the Clean Communities Assessment Tool*. A Community Change report to EcoRecycle Victoria.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2003). *Improving Disposal Behaviour in Melbourne*. A Community Change report to Melbourne City Council and the Victorian Jurisdictional Recycling Group.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2003). *Benchmarking Attitudes and Behaviour Prior to a New Domestic Resource Recovery Service*. A Community Change report to the ACT Jurisdictional Recycling Group.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2003). *Littering Behaviour Studies 5: National Benchmark 2002*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW NSW.
- Curnow, R.C., Spehr, K.L. & Casey, D. (2003). *Resources for Changing Disposal Behaviour*. Paper presented at the What's Working: Reduction, Recovery & Technology 2003 NSW Waste Management Conference & Expo, Sydney.
- Curnow, R.C., Spehr, K.S. & Casey, D. (2003). *Changing Disposal Behaviour CD*. Community Change, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2002). *Littering Behaviour Studies 4: National Benchmark 2001*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW NSW.

- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K. (2002). *Littering Behaviour at the Sydney Olympic Games*. Paper presented at the 2002 Conference, Nth Qld Cairns
- Curnow, R.C., Spehr, K.L. & Casey, D. (2002). *Keeping It Clean: Latest Developments in Changing Littering Behaviour*. Paper presented at the 2002 Western Australia Local Government Association Conference, Perth.
- Curnow, R.C., Martin, R. and Spehr, K.L. (2001). *Non-Residential Beverage Container Recovery Feasibility Study*. A Community Change and C4ES report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW NSW.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2001) *Improving Resource Recovery Systems at Major Sporting Events: Lessons from the Sydney Olympic Games and the Brisbane Goodwill Games*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW NSW.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2001). *Litter Assessment: Regional Training and Skill Acquisition*. A Community Change report to the Northern Region Waste Management Group.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2001). *Evaluative Review: Special Event Waste Management*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW NSW and Brisbane City Council.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2001). *Trial of Recycling Bins Under Peak Loads*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW and Brisbane City Council.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2001). *Summer Trial of Public Place Recycling Bins*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW and Gold Coast City Council.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2001). *Assessing Beach Litter Patrols During Summer-in-the-City*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW and City of Port Phillip.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2001). *Understanding Why the Sydney Olympics were the Green Games*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2001). *A Review of Local Government Actions to Control Litter in New South Wales*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2001). *Improving the Measurement of Litter in NSW*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2001). *Recycling at Public Events Sydney Olympic Games Test Events*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2001). *Littering Behaviour Studies 3: Measuring Environmentally Desirable Behaviour*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2001). *A Review of Local Government Actions to Control Litter in New South Wales*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2000). *Observations of Disposal Behaviour at SOCOG Test Events*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW.
- Curnow, R.C. & Spehr, K.L. (2000). *Conversations for Change*. A Community Change report to the Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW and City of Banyule.
- Curnow, R.C. (1999). *Strategic Plans for Litter Prevention*. Paper presented at the 1999 Local Government Professionals Waste Management conference.
- Curnow, R.C. (1998). *Reducing Litter at the Source: Developing Effective Source Controls*. EPA NSW IMEA 1998 Stormwater Management Source Control Conference, Sydney.
- Curnow, R.C. (1998). *Littering Behaviour in Australia*. Paper presented at the EcoRecycle conference 'Do Your Litter Bit Managing Litter', Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. (1997). *Psychological Contributions to Improving Participation in Recycling and Other Waste Minimisation Activities*. In Proceedings of the 7th Annual Waste Minimisation and Recycling Conference Institute of International Research Conferences, Sydney.
- Curnow, R.C. (1997). *The Householder Pays for Waste Management: The Case for Community Consultation*. In Proceedings of Sundowner Seminar Series Local Government Recycling Cooperative and BIEC, Sydney.
- Curnow, R.C. (1997). *Littering as a Form of Disposal Behaviour*. In Proceedings of Litter and Packaging 1997 Conference, Department of Environment and Heritage Division of Environment, Brisbane.
- Curnow, R.C. & Hinchy, J. (1997). *Long Term Comparisons of Community Participation in Waste Minimisation 1992 -1996*. A report to the Environment Protection Authority and the City of Ti Tree Gully, Adelaide.
- Curnow, R.C., Quinn, G. & Williams, E. (1998). *Shop Smart Shop Green: The Green Shopping Display Project*. Environment Protection Authority NSW & Keep Australia Beautiful NSW, Sydney.
- Curnow, R.C., Streker, P. & Williams, E. (1997). *Understanding Littering Behaviour: A Review of the Literature*. Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW.
- Curnow, R.C., Williams, E., & Streker, P. (1997). *Observing National Litter Behaviour*. Paper published in Proceedings of WasteTECH 1997 conference, Melbourne.

- Williams, E., Curnow, R.C. & Streker, P. (1997). *Understanding Littering Behaviour in Australia*. Beverage Industry Environment Council NSW.
- Curnow, R.C. (1996). *Guidelines for Effective Community Consultation*. Seminar for the Annual General Meeting of the Waste Management Association Victoria, Rusden, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. (1996). *Customer Satisfaction Survey of Victorian Metropolitan Recycling Services*. A joint Litter and Recycling Research Association and Community Change publication launched by the Minister for Environment on World Environment Day, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. (1996). *Community Responses to Council Initiatives for Improving Recycling*. A Community Change report to the Environment Protection Authority and the City of Tea Tree Gully Adelaide.
- Curnow, R.C. (1995). *Communication - Closing the Intention -Impact Gap*. In Proceedings of Localinks, the 1995 National Conference on Local Environment Action, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. (1995). *The Solution Lies in Consultation*. Waste Management and Environment Yearbook 6 (3) 148-150.
- Curnow, R.C. (1995). *Attitudinal and Behavioural Survey of Residents*. A Waste Management Report to Frankston City Council, Frankston.
- Curnow, R.C., Streker, P., Canterbury, A., Hinchy, J. & Dimongiannis, T. (1995). *Designing Representative Litter Survey Strategies*. A Keep Australia Beautiful Victoria report to the Recycling and Resource Recovery Council, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. (1994). *Overcoming Community Barriers to Recycling*. Presentation to a LRRR education workshop for community recycling co-ordinators, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. (1994). *Inner City Community Involvement in Waste Minimisation Activities*. Environment Protection Authority, Victoria.
- Curnow, R.C. (1994). *Community Participation in Recycling: How Can Local Government Best Understand the Community?* In Proceedings of 1994 Municipal Conservation Association Conference: Local Government Responds to Rio; Achieving Sustainable Communities, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C., Diamogiannis T. & Hinchy, J. (1994). *Litter Surveys Ensure Waste Strategies' Success*. *Waste Management and Environment*, 6(2), 38-39.
- Curnow, R.C. & Gibson, C. (1994). *Building Community Involvement Through Recycling Coordinator Networks*. *Waste Management and Environment*, 5(5), 60-62.
- Curnow, R.C. & Gibson, C. (1994). *Promoting Effective Community Involvement in Waste Minimisation Activities*. In Proceedings of the 1994 Australian Farmlet & Garden Association Conference: Green Recycling, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C. & Hinchy, J. (1994). *Measures of Community Participation in Recycling Programs*. In Proceedings of the 1994 2nd National Hazardous & Solid Waste Convention: Achievements and Challenges, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C., Kenley, R. & Kerby, N. (1994). *Waste Minimisation Strategies - Christmas Island*. A Unimelb Ltd Research Report for the Department of Environment Sport and Territories, Canberra.
- Curnow, R.C., Kenley, R., & Kerby, N. (1994). *Waste Minimisation Strategies - Cocos (Keeling) Islands*. A Unimelb Ltd Research Report Department of Environment Sport and Territories, Canberra.
- Curnow, R.C., Kenley, R. & Kerby, N. (1994). *Waste minimisation strategies - Norfolk Island*. A Unimelb Ltd Research Report for the Department of Environment Sport and Territories, Canberra.
- Kerby, N., Curnow, R.C. & Kenley, R. (1994). *Waste Minimisation for Island Communities*. Paper presented at 1994 United Nations Pacific Water Forum, Solomon Islands.
- Curnow, R.C. (1993). *Motivating Non Participants to Minimise Their Waste*. *Waste Management and Environment* 5(1),58-60.
- Curnow, R.C. (1993). *Community Based Initiatives: The Local Way to Improve Recycling Participation*. In Proceedings of the Scienceshop Forum. Recycling: From the Possible to the Practical - Science Issues Seminar Number Six, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R.C., & Hinchy, J. (1993). *Perspective on Public Participation*. *Waste Management and Environment*, 4(9), 51-52.
- Curnow, R.C., & Hinchy, J. (1993). *Making Recycling Work by Understanding Your Community*. City Of Ti Tree Gully, South Australia.
- Tillack, J. & Curnow, R.C. (1993). *Community Involvement - A South Australian Perspective*. In Proceedings of the Keep South Australia Beautiful Waste Minimisation and Recycling Seminar - Where to Now? Adelaide.
- Curnow, R.C. (1992). *Understanding Why People Don't Recycle: The Australian and North American Experience*. *Waste Management and Environment* 3(9), 32-33.
- Curnow, R.C. (1992). *Importance of Local Community Initiatives & Support Role for Councils in Recycling Schemes*. The ACI Municipal Waste Minimisation Forum, Melbourne.
- Curnow, R. C., Marsh , M.R., Deeley, S. & Parker, R. (1992). *Understanding Why People Recycle*. Paper presented to World Recycling Conference, Chicago, USA.
- Curnow, R. C., Marsh, M.R., Deeley, S. & Parker, R. (1991). *Understanding Why People Recycle*. Environment Protection Authority – Victoria, Report Number 304, Melbourne.